

# SOCIAL Science



Teacher Manual

Class 2



 **WOODS**  
BOOK PUBLISHING

# Class-2

## Chapter-1 Stay Healthy

### Exercise

- A. 1. (c)                      2. (b)                      3. (b)                      4. (c)
- B. 1. True                      2. False                      3. True                      4. True
- C. 1. eating                      2. bad                      3. milk                      4. soap
- D. ♦ We should not eat junk food.  
♦ We should chew food well.  
♦ We should drink clean water.  
♦ We should not talk while eating.
- E. 1. Food provides us energy to work and play.  
2. We should follow good habits to stay healthy.  
3. We can keep our body clean by having bath daily, shampoo our hair regularly brushing our teeths twice a day and keeping our nails short.  
4. Rest makes our body and brain fresh, and by regular exercise we can stay active whole day.

### HOTS

We should wash our hands before and after various activities, so that germs could not enter our body.

### Let's Do

Do yourself.

### Skills Development

Do yourself.

## Chapter-2 Our Family

### Exercise

### Test Yourself (Pg-)

1. extended, joint                      2. members
- A. 1. (b)                      2. (b)                      3. (b)
- B. 1. respect                      2. aunt                      3. small  
4. paternal grandparents
- C. 1. False                      2. False                      3. True                      4. False
- D. 1. Family consists of parents and children.  
2. Parents with one or two children make a small family is called nuclear family.  
3. A family with parents and their children, grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins is called joint family.  
4. A family in which children live with either father or mother is called a single-parent family.

**HOTS**

Festivals, birthdays, parties, picnics and movies.

**Let's Do**

Do yourself.

**Skills Development**

Do yourself.

**Chapter-3**  
**Types of Houses**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. (b)                      2. (c)                      3. (d)
- B.** 1. apartment          2. large                      3. house                      4. canvas
- C.** 1. False                      2. False                      3. True                      4. False
- D.** 1. We need a house to live in.  
2. There are two types of houses in our town or city. Kutchcha house and pucca house.  
3. Caravans are houses on wheels.  
4. Stilt house are built on sticks and found in the regions of very heavy rainfall.

**HOTS**

We need different kinds of houses due to different climatic conditions.

**Let's Do**

Aeroplane

**Skills Development**

Do yourself.

**Chapter-4**  
**Clothes We Wear**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (c)                      3. (b)                      4. (c)
- B.** 1. camel                      2. cool                      3. silk                      4. farmer
- C.** 1. True                      2. True                      3. False                      4. True
- D.** 1. We all need clothes to cover our body.  
2. We get wool, fur, leather and animal skin, from which we get clothes.  
3. Clothes are made from different materials like cotton, silk, wool, rubber, leather etc.  
4. Weaver and tailor helps us in making clothes.

**HOTS**

**A.** Do yourself.

**B.** People in olden times covered their bodies from leaves, bark of tree's and animal skins.

**Let's Do**

Do yourself.

**Let's Discuss**

Do yourself.

**Skills Development**

Do yourself.

**Chapter-5**

**Food We Eat**

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (d)                      3. (a)                      4. (b)
- B.** 1. Dal, Peas              2. Potato, Butter
3. Apple, Pineapple
- C.** 1. True                      2. True                      3. True                      True
5. True
- D.** 1. We all need food to live and stay alive, food we eat gives us energy. It keeps us healthy and helps us to grow.
2. Rice, bread and butter are some energy giving food.
3. Plants and animals are the two sources of food.
4. We all should take three meals in a day.

**HOTS**

We will lack energy to do work.

**Let's Do**

1. Egg, meat, fish, honey, milk
2. Pulses, grains, fruits, vegetables, cooking oil

**Skills Development**

Do yourself.

**Chapter-6**

**Our Neighbourhood**

- A.** 1. (b)                      2. (c)                      3. (d)                      4. (d)
5. (b)
- B.** 1. play                      2. sick                      3. post office              4. bank
5. clean
- C.** 1. True                      2. True                      3. False                      4. True
5. True
- D.** 1. Market, bank and hospital.
2. Some of the shops that we can find in a neighbourhood market are:
- (i) A grocery shop to get food items and things of daily use.
- (ii) A chemist shop to get medicines.
- (iii) A stationary shop to get notebooks, pens, pencils, erasers etc.
3. People deposit their money in a bank, and can also borrow money from the bank.

4. Policemen keep our neighbourhood safe, and maintain law and order.
5. We should give away the rubbish to the garbage collector, should not make too much noise while enjoying in the home and should plant more trees, to make our neighbourhood clean and green.

### **HOTS**

Do yourself.

### **Let's Discuss**

Do yourself.

### **Let's Do**

Do yourself.

### **Skills Development**

Do yourself.

## **Chapter-7**

### **Helping Hands**

- A.** 1. (d)                      2. (c)                      3. (d)
- B.** 1. fruits                      2. medicines              3. restaurants  
4. carpenter
- C.** 1. False                      2. True                      3. False
- D.** 1. A greengrocer sells fruits and vegetables and a baker sells cakes, bread and buns.  
2. An electrician fixes and repairs lights, wire etc.  
3. A milkman brings us milk and pipes and taps are repaired by a plumber.

### **Let's Do**

- A.** 1. Mason                      2. Gardner                      3. Carpenter  
4. Plumber                      5. Electrician
- B.** Do yourself.

## **Chapter-8**

### **Recreation**

- A.** 1. (d)                      2. (b)                      3. (b)
- B.** 1. slides                      2. recreation              3. cricket
- C.** 1. True                      2. False                      3. True                      4. True
- D.** 1. After working or studying hard, we all need some rest and fun. We need rest and enjoyment after we finish our work. This is called recreation.  
2. Five recreations activities are reading, watching TV, dancing, playing in a park and singing.  
3. Indoor games are played inside a house or building like ludo and carrom and outdoor games are played outside a building like cricket and football.

### HOTS

Outdoor games help us in staying fit and healthy.

### Let's Do

Do yourself.

### Skills Development

Do yourself.

## Chapter-9

### Plants Around Us

#### Test Yourself (pg.48)

1. shrub    2. weak

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (a)    2. (d)
- B. 1. True    2. False    3. False    4. False
- C. 1. strong    2. small    3. rose    4. clothes
- D. 1. Tall and strong plants are called trees, like for example- neem, mango, banyan, coconut.
2. Small plants are called shrubs and small plants with soft stems are called herbs.
3. Tea, rubber, wood, medicines, paper, food, fodder and shelter.
4. Plants with very weak stems are called climbers, thus they need support to grow.

### HOTS

Gardeners put a stick along with some potted plants to give them support.

### Let's Do

Do yourself.

### Skills Development

Do yourself.

## Chapter-10

### Animals Around Us

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (c)    2. (c)    3. (b)
- B. 1. (d)    2. (e)    3. (a)    4. (c)
5. (b)
- C. 1. swims    2. hens    3. kennel    4. domestic
- D. 1. False    2. True    3. True
- E. 1. Birds build nests to live in.
2. Animals living in jungles are called wild animals, like tiger, deer etc.

3. We get meat, honey, eggs, wool and milk from animals.
4. Monkeys and squirrels live on trees.

**HOTS**

Birds use twigs, sticks and dead leaves to make nests.

**Let's Do**

Do yourself.

**Skills Development**

Do yourself

**Chapter-11**

**Our Beautiful Earth**

**Test Yourself (Pg-59)**

- \* Earth is made up of land and water.
- \* Camel is useful in desert because it can stay without water for many days and cactus too.
- \* Plains are flat lands, usually hot in summers and cold in winters.

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (c)                      3. (a)
- B.** 1. True                      2. False                      3. False                      4. True
- C.** 1. sun                      2. mountains                      3. deserts                      4. large  
5. trees
- D.** 1. Plains, hills, mountains, deserts, valleys, plateau, forests, oceans and rivers, are some of the physical features of the earth.  
2. Plains are flat lands which are hot in summers and cold in winters.  
3. (a) An area of land that is higher than the land around it is called a plateau.  
(b) Deserts are large areas of land covered with sand, which is hot and dry.  
4. An area of land that is higher than the land around it is called a hill and mountains are very high, and hills are made of rocks and top of mountains are called peaks.  
5. A very large body of water is called a sea, in which water is salty.

**HOTS**

- A.** very cold, very cold, less cold  
**B.** Mountain, hill, plain

**Lets' Do**

- A.** 1. Earth Day is celebrated on 22<sup>nd</sup> April.  
2. It is celebrated for environment protection.  
3. This day reminds us of our mother earth's importance.  
4. This day is focused on creating clean and healthy environment.
- B.** Valley, Deserts, Forests

**Skills Development**

Do yourself.

## Chapter- 12

### Seasons

#### Exercise

- A.** 1. (b)                      2. (d)                      3. (a)
- B.** 1. True                      2. False                      3. False                      4. True
- C.** 1. summer                      2. gumboots                      3. wettest                      4. air
- D.** 1. (b)                      2. (c)                      3. (a)
- E.** 1. Changes in this layer of air make a place hot, rainy, windy, sunny or cloudy. The condition of the air at a particular time is called weather and the weather at a place for a long time is called the climate of the place.
2. Summer, winter, spring, monsoon and autumn are the main seasons of India.
3. The season between winter and summer is called spring, it is neither too hot nor too cold, and flowers bloom, new leaves grow on trees and it is called the "Queen of Seasons". Thus, most colourful season.
4. November, December, January and February are the months of winter season.

#### **HOTS**

Winter is the cold season, and we like to stay hot and for that we like to drink hot drinks in winter.

#### **Let's Do**

- A.** Do yourself.
- B.** Do yourself.

#### **Skills Development**

Do yourself.

## Chapter- 13

### Water is Life

#### Exercise

- A.** 1. (d)                      2. (d)                      3. (a)
- B.** 1. True                      2. False                      3. False
- C.** 1. Rain                      2. bathing                      3. pond                      4. fish
- D.** 1. Water that is safe to drink or for cooking is called potable water.
2. We use water for bathing, cooking food, to water plants and to wash clothes.
3. A process which cleans water by removing impurities is called filtering.
4. Heating water on fire is called boiling, it helps to clean germs from water.

#### **HOTS**

Ocean, Sea, River, Lake, Pond

#### **Let's Do**

Do yourself.





- D. 1. (c)                      2. (a)                      3. (b)                      4. (e)  
 5. (d)
- E. 1. A clock has three hands.  
 2. A clock tells us the time.  
 3. When the sun is just over head, we say it noon or midday and the time after the noon is called afternoon.

**HOTS**

There are 720 hours in a month of 30 days.

**Let's Do**

7 O' clock, 10 O' clock

**Skills Development**

Do yourself.

**Chapter-16**

**Early Humans**

**Exercise**

- A. 1. (a)                      2. (c)                      3. (d)
- B. 1. caves                      2. fire                      3. fire
- C. 1. True                      2. True                      3. False
- D. 1. (b)                      2. (c)                      3. (d)                      4. (a)
- E. 1. Two important findings of early humans are:  
 (i) discovery of fire and  
 (ii) invention of wheel.
2. Early humans discovered fire accidentally, they may have striken two stones together and made fire.
3. Early humans learnt that logs could be cut into circular discs and with the passage of time they made changes to the wooden disc, and the first wheel was made.
4. Fire helped early humans to roast their food, to keep themselves warm and to keep wild animals away.

**HOTS**

Fire is useful for us because:-

- (i) We can cook food with the help of fire.  
 (ii) Fire can be used to keep ourselves warm.  
 (iii) It is also useful to make many products in factory.

**Let's Do**

A. 2, 3, 4

B. Do yourself

**Skills Development**

Do yourself

### Model Test Paper-I

- A.** 1. (c)                      2. (c)                      3. (b)                      4. (c)  
5. (b)                      6. (b)
- B.** 1. soap                      2. paternal grandparents  
3. apartment              4. cool                      5. bank                      6. restaurant
- C.** 1. True                      2. False                      3. True                      4. False  
5. True                      6. True
- D.** 1. Wash your hands before and after eating.  
2. Make no noise while eating.  
3. We should eat healthy and clean food.  
4. We should eat three meals a day.
- E.** Aeroplane
- F.** 1. We need a house for protection & shelter.  
2. Indoor games are played inside a house or building like ludo and carrom and outdoor games are played outside a building such as cricket and football.  
3. Plumber mends pipes and taps and milkman brings us milk.  
4. We should give away the rubbish to the garbage collector, should not make too much noise while enjoying in the house and should plant more trees, to make our neighbourhood clean and green.  
5. We need food for energy and to keep ourself fit and healthy.  
6. Different materials to make clothes are cotton, silk, wool, rubber and leather.

### Model Test Paper-II

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (a)  
5. (a)                      6. (a)
- B.** 1. (b)                      2. (d)                      3. (a)                      4. (c)
- C.** 1. False                      2. True                      3. True                      4. False  
5. True
- D.** 1. clothes                      2. hens                      3. deserts  
4. gumboots                      5. Rain
- E.** 1. Day                      2. Hour                      3. Minute
- F.** 1. Two important findings of early humans are:-  
i) Discovery of fire.  
ii) Invention of wheel.  
2. A clock tells us the time.  
3. Air travel is the fastest means of transport to go anywhere in the world like aeroplanes, helicopters and gliders.  
4. Water that is safe to drink or for cooking is called potable water.  
5. Tall and strong plants are called trees like banyan, mango, coconut and neem trees.